Cosmic rays and the structure of the universe studied in Cosmic Ray Extremely Distributed Observatory with citizen science



Robert Kamiński^{a,b}, Janusz Firla^b

^aInstitute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Science, Kraków, Poland ^bCREDO project

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CREDO - What is it?

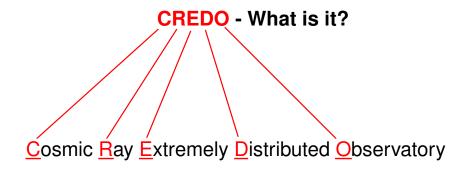
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Cosmic Ray Extremely Distributed Observatory

The idea created in 2016 by Piotr Homola (INP PAS, Krakow)

(Division of Particle Physics and Astrophysics (NO1)

Department of Cosmic Rays and Neutrins (NZ15))



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What is CREDO?

Is it science? or just popularization?

CREDO is <u>primarily a science</u>, but without popularization, it could not work at all!

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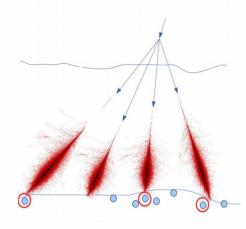
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science ← popularization

Science:

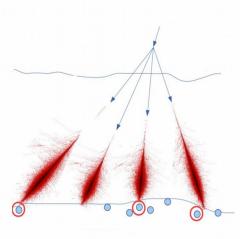


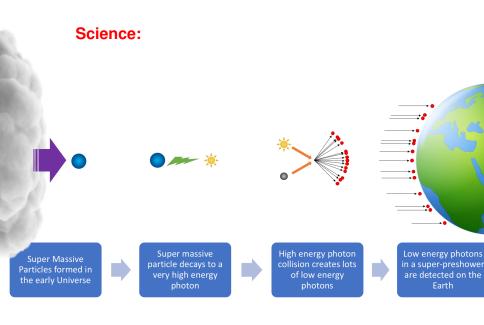


Science:



CREDO:





Scientific goal:

CREDO Science Potential 10⁻³⁵ m $10^{-5} \, \text{m}$ $10^{25} \, \text{m}$ credit: Wikipedia Space-time structure Sosmology THE QUEST FOR THE UNEXPECTED **MICRO** MACRO

 $more \ (popular \ level): \ \underline{https://credo.science/education-materialyeng/podcast/} \ (EN) \ / \ \underline{https://credo.science/education-materialyeng/podcast/} \ (PL) \ .$

Scientific method:

Novel Global Solution: cloud of clouds

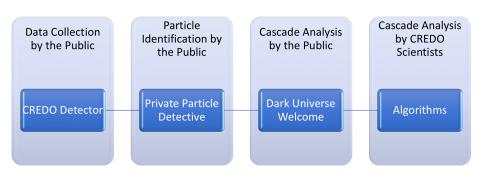




-> "new data"!

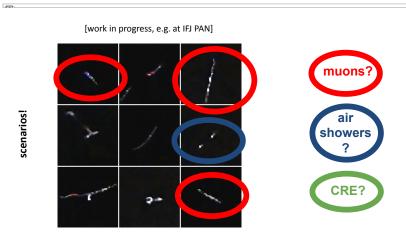


Scientific method:

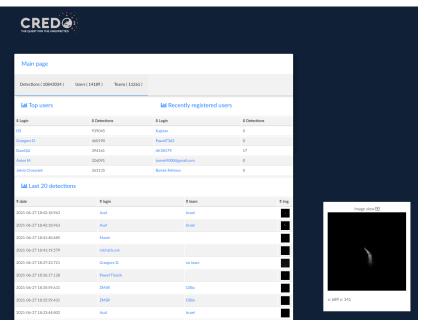


Data:

CREDO Detector: what do we see?



Data:



Science AND popularization:

CREDO: already global



42 institutions / 19 countries / 5 continents / \sim 11 900 users / \sim 4400 teams / > 10 000 000 smartphone detections / > 1100 smartphone work years

Organized by CREDO

year	name	place
2016	CREDO Inauguration	INP PAS
	International Cosmic Day 2017	INP PAS
2017	CREDO Anniversary Symposium	INP PAS
	CREDO Visegrad Project Meeting	Bratislava
	CREDO in school	Kraków
2018	CREDO Week	INP PAS
	Scientists' Night	INP PAS
	science picnic	Kraków
	meetings in schools	Poland
	CREDO Workshop	INP PAS
	Visegrad Workshop	Opava
2019	Scientists' Night	INP PAS
	science picnic	Kraków
	science picnic	Olsztyn
	science picnic	Warszawa
	meetings in schools	Poland
	Scientists' Night	INP PAS
2020	Open Day	INP PAS
	Scientists' Night	INP PAS
	EduSky conference for teachers	Kraków
2021	Physics as the key to understanding the world-	
	-CREDO and cosmic rays	INP PAS
	Open Day	INP PAS

long-term activities:

advanced and already in progress:

Particle Hunters - in schools (in Poland for now) 2018-2021

Look deep into the universe - for interested (in Poland for now) 2021,

started and planned for the visually impaired and the blind:

- grant for ESERO Ambassador'2021 "One hour for science"
- sonification of data collection,
- sonification of data analysis,
- meetings with visually impaired students and other groups,
- continuous work with them,
- processing of depictions of basic knowledge about the cosmos into tactile forms - tyflographics



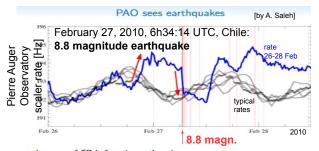
scientific adventure with CREDO:

- Citizen Science science for all interested,
- Anyone can participate from the stage of data collection, e.g. with a smartphone to the analysis of the collected data,
- CREDO wants to create a platform for people with disabilities, e.g. the blind,
- you can take part individually or in groups (e.g. in schools) in competitions organized by CREDO, e.g. "particle hunters",
- you can do student internships, write master's and doctoral theses,
- you can propose your ideas, implement them together with scientists and share them during the CREDO conference,
- ... you can co-author scientific papers ...



CREDO project

The seismic precursor in cosmic rays: inspiration from the Pierre Auger Observatory



- · Increase of CR before the earthquake
- Strong drop during the earthquake
 - → CREDO-earthquakes task

Inhabitants of territories threatened by earthquakes [= potential CREDO public engagement target]:

2,7 billion people

Science as a service to the human community?

Even the smallest chance to save lives

= a must check!



International Cosmic Rays Conferences, where they started?

37th July 2021, Berlin, 36th July 2019, Medison USA, 35th July 12-20, 2017 - Bexco, Busan, Korea, 34th July 30-August 6, 2015 - The Hague, Netherlands, 33rd July 2-9, 2013 - Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 32nd August 11-19, 2011 - Beijing, China, 31st July 7-15, 2009 - Lodz, Poland, 30th 2007, Merida, Mexico, 29th 2005, Pune, India, 28th 2003, Tsukuba, Japan, 27th 2001, Hamburg, Germany, 26th 1999, Salt Lake City, United States, 25th 1997, Durban, South Africa, 24th 1995, Rome, Italy, 23rd 1993, Calgary, Canada, 22nd 1991, Dublin, Ireland, 21st 1990, Adelaide, Australia, 20th 1987, Moscow, USSR, 19th 1985, La Jolla, United States, 18th 1983, Bangalore, India, 17th 1981, Paris, France, 16th 1979, Kyoto, Japan, 15th 1977, Plovdiv, Bulgaria, 14th 1975, Munich, Germany, 13th 1973, Denver, United States, 12th 1971, Hobart, Australia, 11th 1969, Budapest, Hungary, 10th 1967, Calgary, Canada, 9th 1965, London, United Kingdom, 8th 1963, Jaipur, India, 7th 1961, Kyoto, Japan, 6th 1959, Moscow, USSR, 5th 1957, Varenna, Italy, 4th 1955, Guanajuato, Mexico, 3rd 1953, Bagnères-de-Bigorre, France, 2nd 1949, Como, Italy, 1st 1947, Kraków, Poland

Here is an 75-second trailer made of a science picnic on the Main Square in Krakow in 2018.

Let's start the scientific adventure with CREDO!

