



Operations of the LHAASO-WCDA

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on behalf of the LHAASO Collaboration

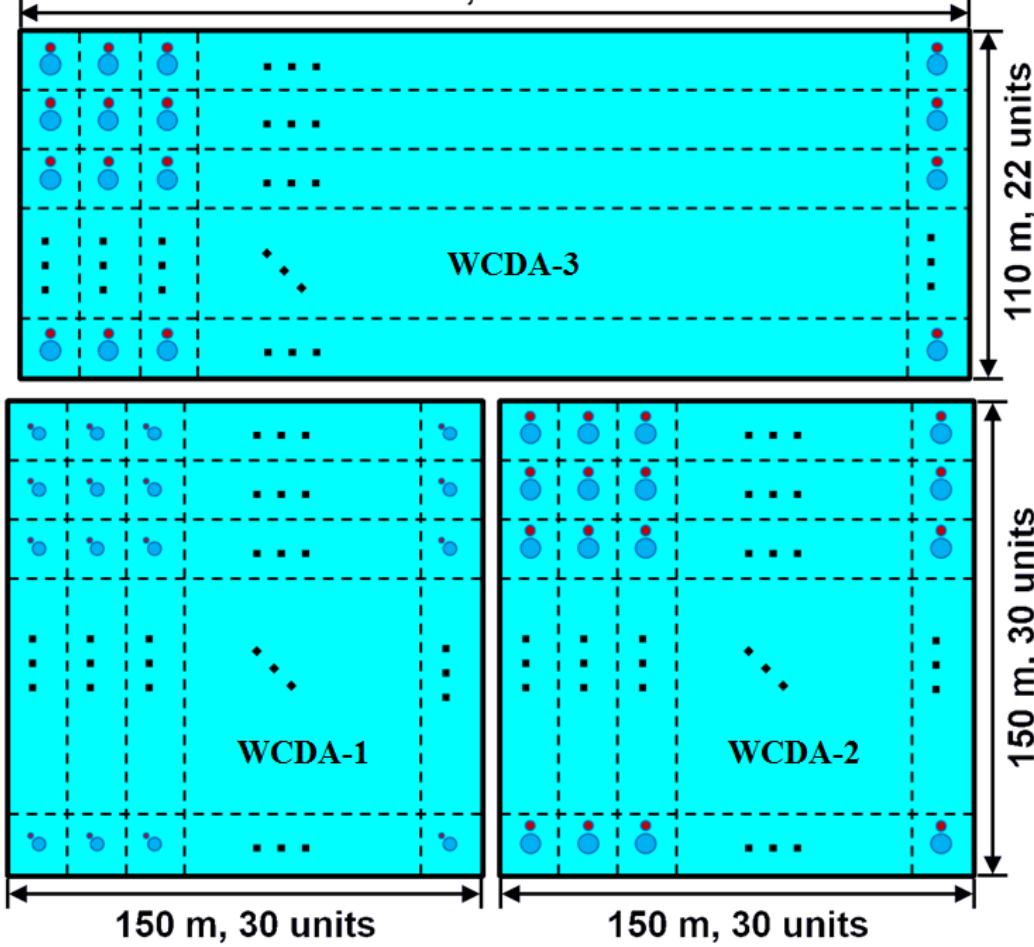
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LHAASO-WCDA

- ~100GeV - 30TeV gamma-ray sky
- Divided into 3 separate arrays
 - WCDA-1: 8 + 1.5inch PMT
 - WCDA-2 & 3: 20 + 3inch PMT
- Cell: 5m×5m, 3120 cells

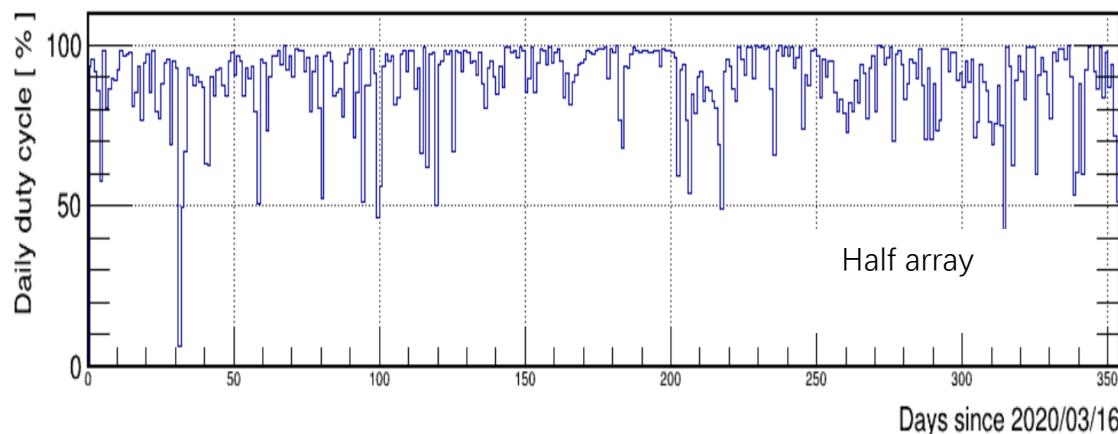
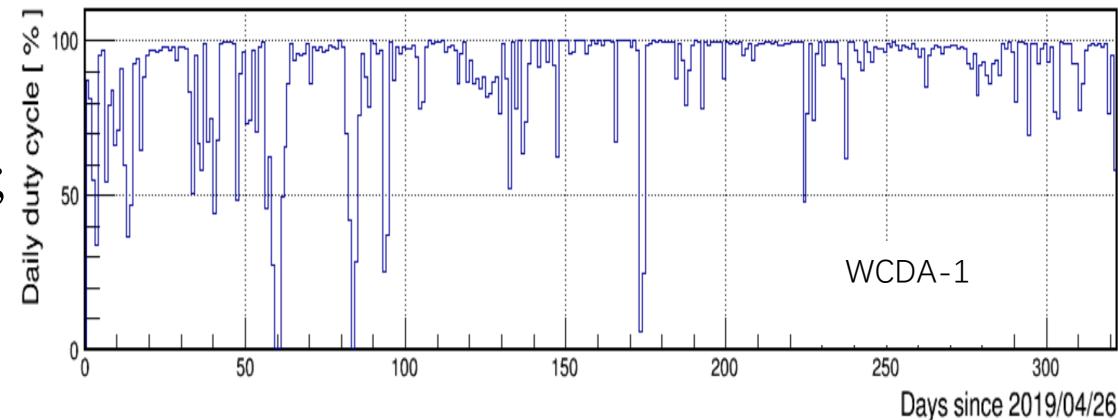
| PMT | TTS (ns) | Dynamic range (PEs) | Manufacturer | Model number | Layout |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|----------|
| 8-inch | <3 | 1 - 4,000 | Hamamatsu | CR-365 | WCDA-1 |
| 1.5-inch | - | 20 - 200,000 | HZC Photonics | XP-3960 | WCDA-1 |
| 20-inch | <6.5 | 1 - 1,800 | NNVT | GDB-6203 | WCDA-2&3 |
| 3-inch | - | 1 - 3,000 | HZC Photonics | XP-72B22 | WCDA-2&3 |



More information and performance of PMTs are presented in ID-167, 1126, 1164

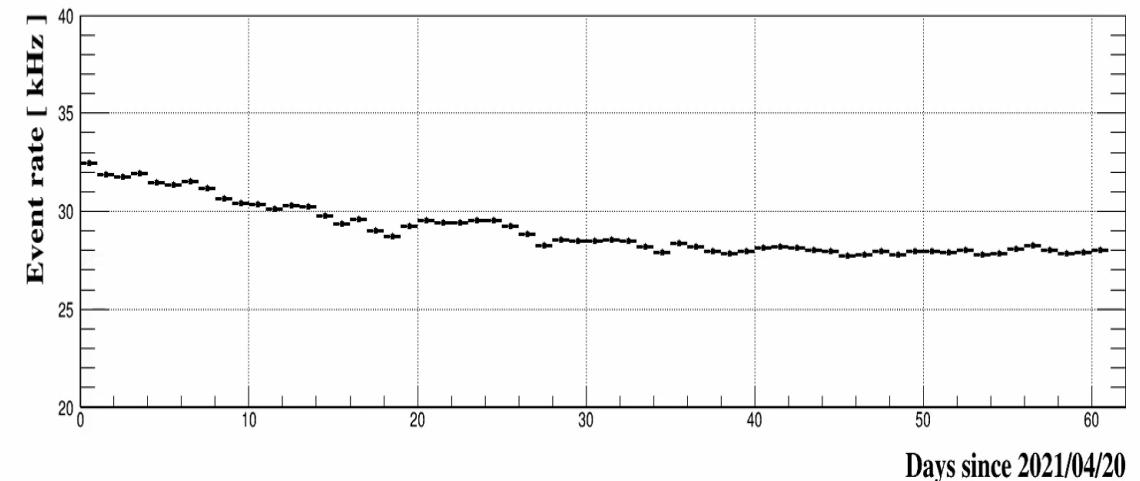
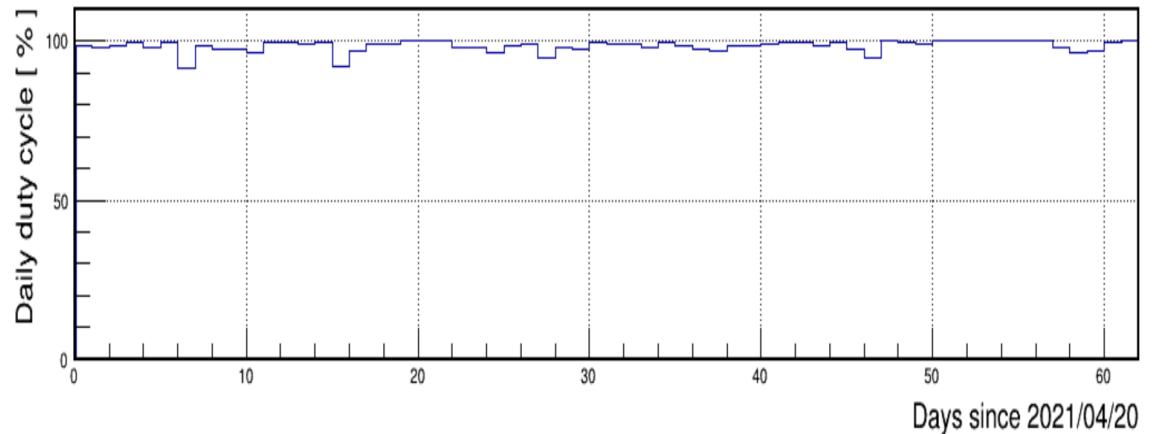
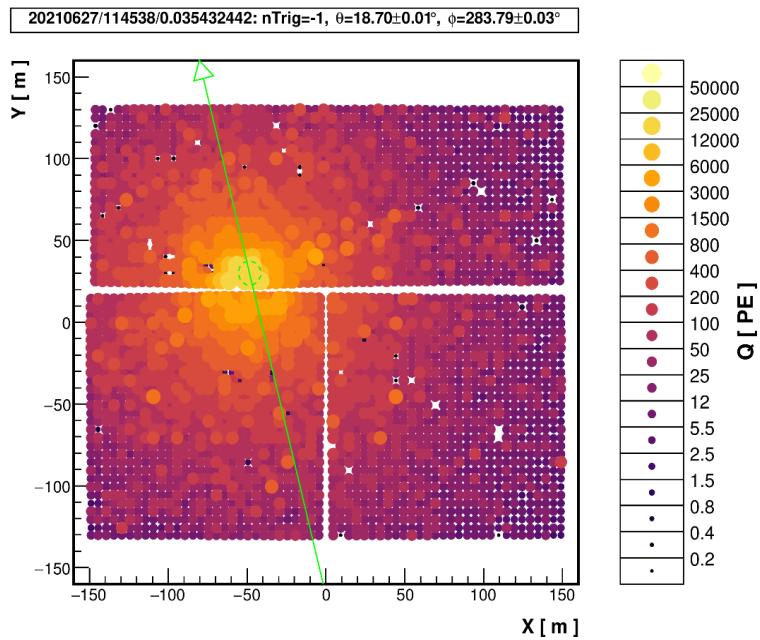
Operations of the LHAASO-WCDA

- WCDA-1 (2019/4/16 - 2020/3/12):
 - Trigger scheme: 1/3PE, 20 groups in 300 ns;
 - Trigger rate: ~ 20 kHz, 3TB/day;
- Half array (2020/3/16 – 2021/3/4):
 - WCDA-1 & WCDA-2
 - Add magnetic shielding in October 2020
 - Trigger scheme: 1/3PE, the multiple zoned pattern
 - Rate: ~ 80 kHz, 15 TB/day;



Operations of the LHAASO-WCDA

- Full array (2021/3/5 – now):
 - Trigger scheme: 1PE for 20-inch PMT, 30 hits/cluster;
 - Rate: stabilized at about 28kHz, 12TB/day;



Summary

- Objective: ~100GeV - 30TeV gamma-ray sky;
- Divided into 3 separate arrays:
 - WCDA-1: 8 + 1.5inch PMT
 - WCDA-2 & 3: 20 + 3inch PMT
- Three phases:
 - WCDA-1 (2019/4/16 - 2020/3/12);
 - Half array (2020/3/16 – 2021/3/4);
 - Full array (2021/3/5 – now).
- *The preliminary analysis results are presented in other contribution in this conference: ID-897, 969, 1079, 1081, 1103.*

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| 20-inch | <6.5 | 1 - 1,800 | NNVT | GDB-6203 | WCDA-2&3 |
| 3-inch | - | 1 - 3,000 | HZC Photonics | XP-72B22 | WCDA-2&3 |

| Phases | Threshold (PEs) | Trigger scheme | Rate (kHz) | Raw data (TB/day) |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|
| WCDA-1 | 1/3 | 20 groups | 20 | 3 |
| Half array | 1/3 | 15, pattern | 80 | 15 |
| Full array | 8inch: 1/3 20inch: 1 | 30, pattern | 30 | 12 |